Amendments to the Claims:

The following listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

- 1. (Currently Amended) A liquid composition, comprising:
 - a solute containing an organic function material;
 - a solvent; and

a metal deactivator with a solubility parameter in the range of 7.0 to 13.013.0, and in a range of 0.1 to 10 percent by weight relative to a functional element the organic functional material; and

the metal deactivator containing at least one of a triazole compound and a hydrazide compound.

- 2. (Canceled)
- 3. (Currently Amended) The liquid composition according to claim 2,1, the organic functional material containing a luminescent material.
- 4. (Currently Amended) The liquid composition according to claim 2,1, the organic functional material being a macromolecule.
- 5. (Currently Amended) The liquid composition according to claim 2,1, the organic functional material being a constituent of an organic electroluminescent element.
- 6. (Original) The liquid composition according to claim 5, the constituent of the organic electroluminescent element containing an organic electroluminescent material.
- 7. (Currently Amended) The liquid composition according to claim 5, the constituent of an-the organic electroluminescent element containing a hole injection material.
- 8. (Original) The liquid composition according to claim 1, the metal deactivator being transparent or semitransparent.
 - 9. (Original) The liquid composition according to claim 8, the metal deactivator

being colorless.

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- 10. (Original) The liquid composition according to claim 1, the metal deactivator having a high solubility or dispersibility in the solute, and having a high solubility or dispersibility in the solvent.
 - 11-17. (Canceled)
- a functional elementan organic functional material containing a metal deactivator with a solubility parameter in the range of 7.0 to 13.0, and in a range of 0.1 to 10 percent by weight relative to the functional elementation organic functional material.

(Currently Amended) An electro-optic device comprising:

- 19. (Currently Amended) An electro-optic device comprising:

 a functional elementan organic functional material; and

 a metal deactivating layer containing a metal deactivator, with a solubility

 parameter in the range of 7.0 to 13.0, and in a range of 0.1 to 10 percent by weight relative to

 the functional element, on the functional elementthe organic functional material, on the

 organic functional material.
 - 20. (Canceled)
- 21. (Currently Amended) The electro-optical device according to elaim 20, the functional element being a luminescent material laim 18, the organic functional material being a luminescent material.
 - 22-26. (Canceled)
- 27. (Currently Amended) An organic electroluminescent device, comprising:

 a plurality of material layers, at least one containing a metal deactivator with a solubility parameter in the range of 7.0 to 13.0, and in a range of 0.1 to 10 percent by weight relative to a functional elementan organic functional material.
 - 28. (Original) The organic electroluminescent device according to claim 27, the

metal deactivator being contained in a luminescent layer, which is one of the material layers of the organic electroluminescent device.

29. (Currently Amended) An organic electroluminescent device, comprising:a plurality of material layers; and-an

an antioxidant layer containing a metal deactivator, with a solubility parameter in the range of 7.0 to 13.0, and in a range of 0.1 to 10 percent by weight relative to a functional elementan organic functional material, between predetermined twotwo predetermined layers of the material layers.

- 30-33. (Canceled)
- 34. (Original) A device formed using the liquid composition described in claim 1.
- 35-36. (Canceled)
- 37. (Previously Presented) An electronic apparatus, comprising: the film forming apparatus described in claim 18.
- 38. (Original) An electronic apparatus, comprising:
 the organic electroluminescent device described in claim 27.